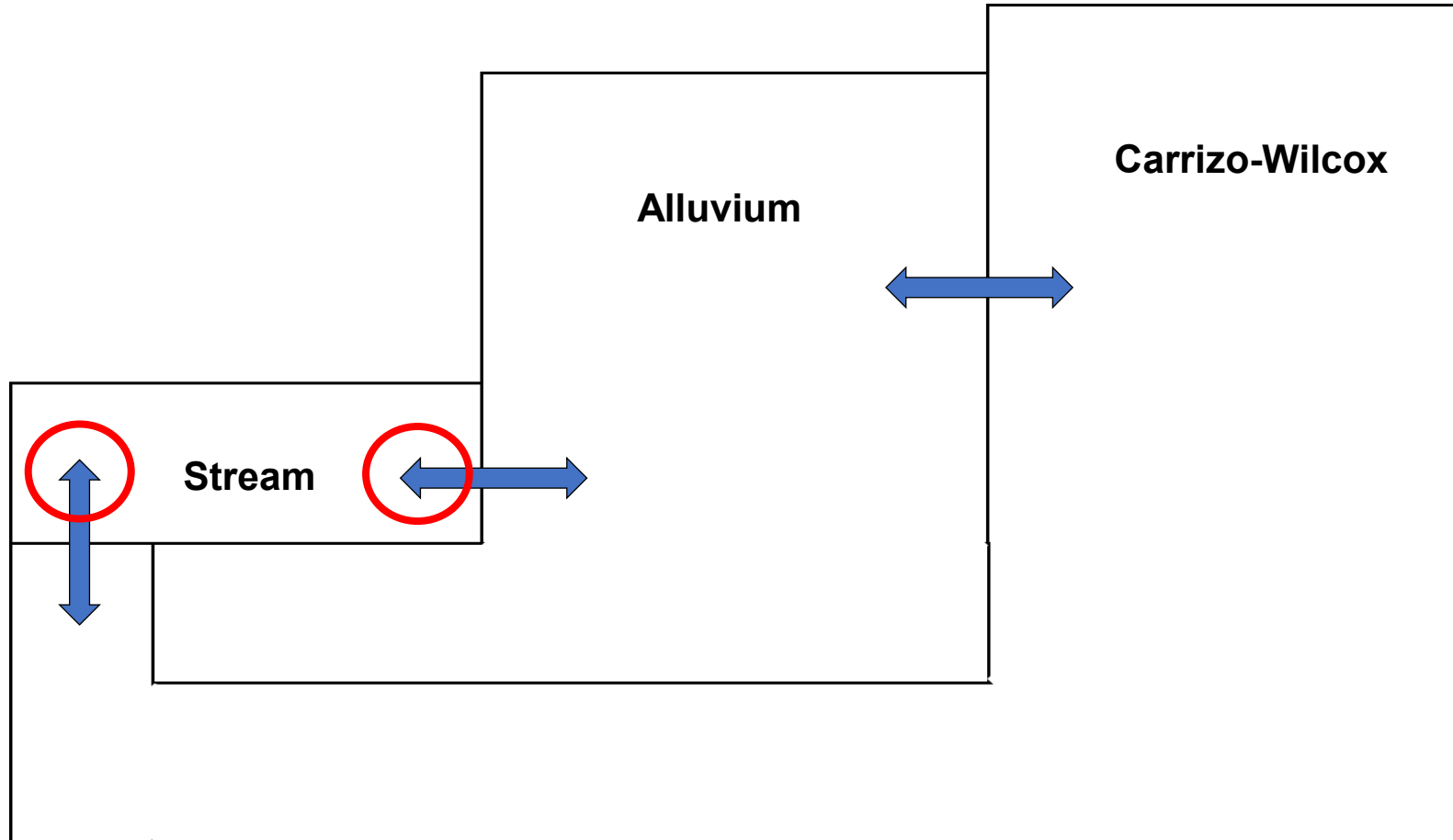


DFC to Protect Groundwater Discharges to Colorado River and Tributaries

George Rice
Presentation to GMA-12
April 20, 2021

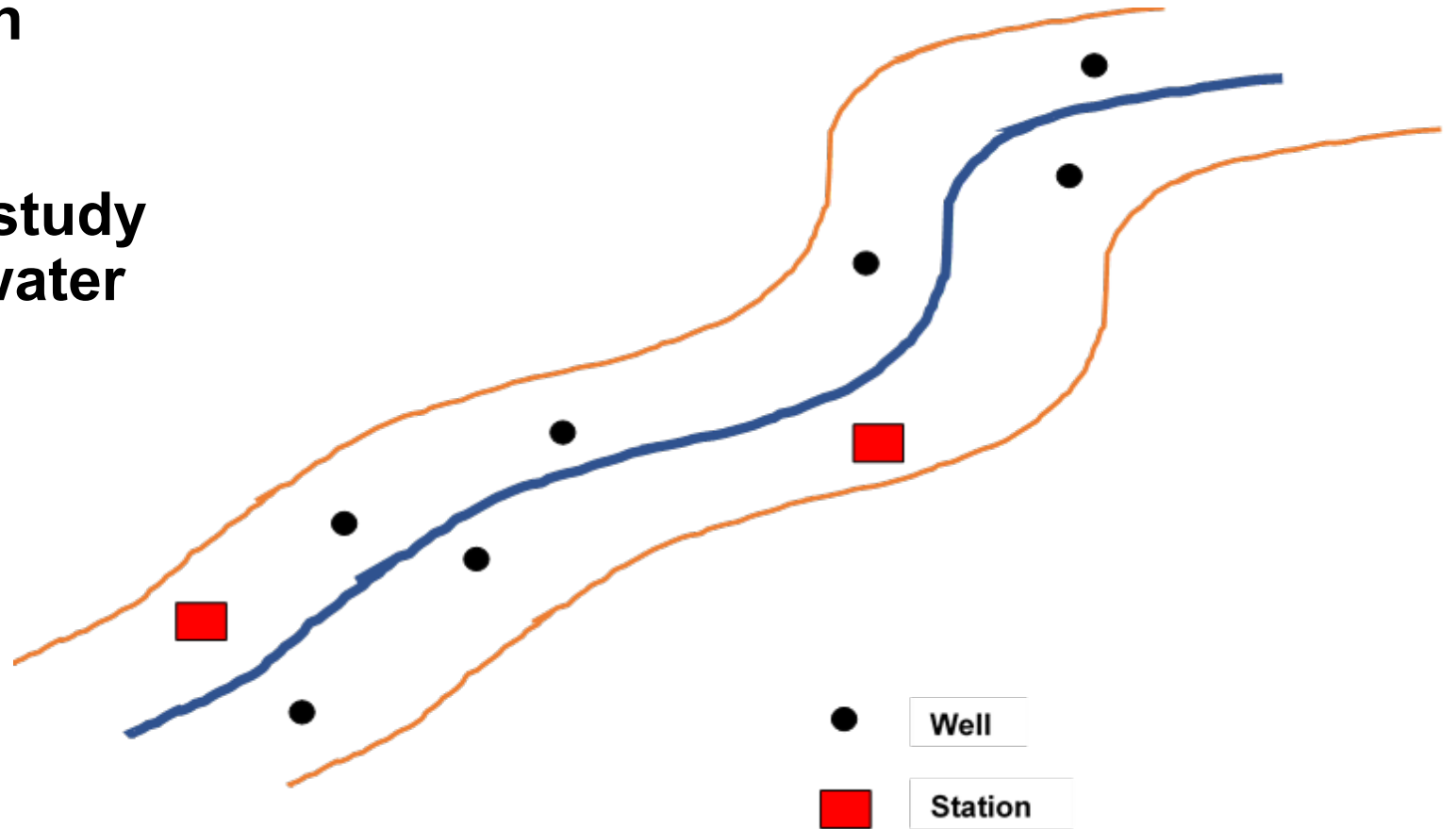
Schematic Cross-Section



- **Problem - cannot directly measure groundwater discharge to streams**
- **Proxy – water levels in alluvium (and other aquifers?)**

Proposal

- Monitor well network in alluvium
- Additional stations to study groundwater/surface water interaction

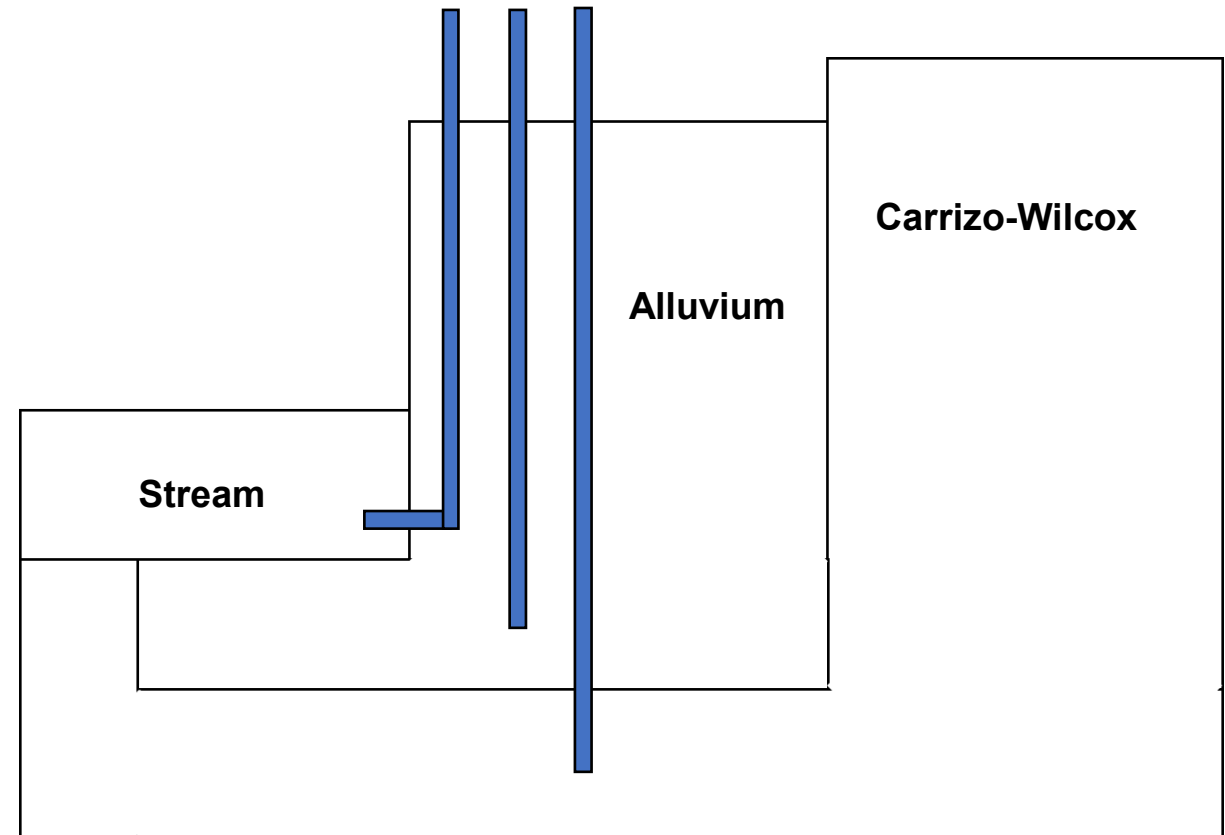


Network in Alluvium

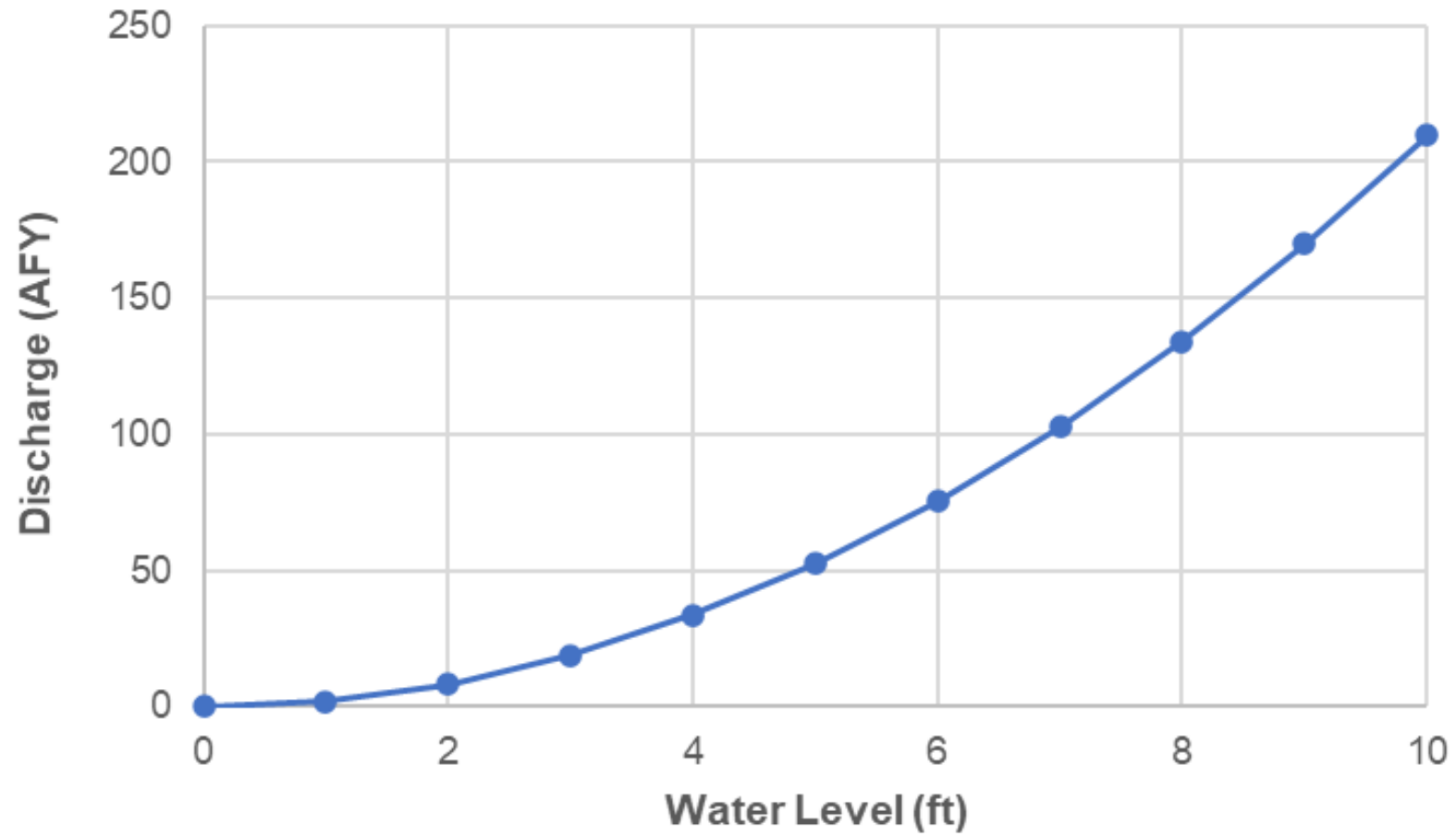
- **Colorado River and tributaries**
- **Baseline water levels, trends**
- **Other measurements if practical, e.g., aquifer properties, water quality**

Groundwater/Surface Water Interaction Stations

- **Similar to Vista site**
- **Water levels in stream and aquifers**
- **Aquifer properties, water quality**
- **Calculate groundwater discharge to stream**



Water Level in Alluvium VS Discharge to Stream



To Establish DFC

- 1) Determine relationship between water levels in alluvium and discharge of groundwater to streams**
- 2) Agree on minimum acceptable discharge rate**
- 3) Set DFC for water levels in alluvium corresponding to minimum discharge rate**

Water Level in Alluvium VS Discharge to Stream

